수특 변형문제
(빈칸, 순서, 흐름)

점수로 직결되는 수능 실전 영어!
킹콩을 만나면 독해가 빨라지고 점수가 올라갑니다!

11 빈칸 채우기
12 연결어(구)

킹콩영어연구실
1. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Scientific experiments should be designed to show that your hypothesis is wrong, and should be conducted __________________ ______. Unfortunately few, if any, scientists are truly objective. They have often decided long before the experiment is begun what they would like the result to be. This means that very often bias is (unintentionally) introduced into the experiment, the experimental procedure or the interpretation of results. It is all too easy to justify to yourself why an experiment which does not fit with your expectations should be ignored, and why one which provides the results you ‘hoped for’ is the right one. This can be partly avoided by conducting experiments ‘blinded’ and by asking others to check your data or repeat experiments.

① regularly to get accurate results
② by trained scientists who had experience in the area of science
③ completely objectively with no possible subjective influence on the outcome
④ in the presence of the press and the public
⑤ in proper accordance with their traditions and order
Psychologist Daniel Gilbert says that ____________________________, if only for a split second. Imagine I tell you to think of pink elephants. You obviously know that pink elephants don’t actually exist. But when you read the phrase, you just for a moment had to picture a pink elephant in your head. In order to realize that it couldn’t exist, you had to believe for a second that it did exist. We understand and believe in the same instant. Benedict de Spinoza was the first to conceive of this necessity of acceptance for comprehension, and, writing a hundred years before Gilbert, William James explained the principle as “All propositions, whether attributive or existential, are believed through the very fact of being conceived.” Only after the conception do we effortfully engage in disbelieving something — and, as Gilbert points out, that part of the process can be far from automatic.

* existential 존재와 관련된

① imagery is defined as the perception of images that are stimulated by the five senses
② a lack of cultural understanding sows the seeds of prejudice and discrimination
③ anger and disbelief are not unreasonable reactions to the extraordinary events
④ our brains must believe something in order to process it
⑤ relaxation techniques allow our brain to process emotions
3. 다음 빈칸에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Research into the impact of Twitter covers the content of the billions of messages found on the microblog. Such research reveals why Twitter is a valuable tool for ________________. The sentiments expressed in the tweets regarding political issues can be as accurate a measure as is found with traditional telephone surveys. One study analyzed one billion tweets from 2008 through 2009 and found that on issues such as consumer confidence and presidential approval, opinions expressed in the tweets matched survey findings on the same topics. This result suggests that Twitter users should not be considered an unusual subset of the general population, but rather a group whose opinions are (at least collectively) fairly mainstream and representative.

* mainstream 주류의

① quieting down public sentiments
② disregarding public opinion
③ measuring public opinion
④ manipulating public opinion
⑤ reducing telephone call waiting times
4. 다음 글의 빈칸 (A), (B)에 들어갈 말로 가장 적절한 것은?

Indeed, ___(A)___ is difficult for people in every discipline. Many famous novelists — Mark Twain and Ernest Hemingway come to mind — have written to their editors that they regretted the extreme length of their manuscripts: if they had had more time, the work would have been half as long. Winston Churchill is supposed to have said that he could talk for a day with five minutes’ notice but needed a day to prepare if he had only five minutes in which to speak. The poet Edwin Arlington Robinson shifted from writing short verse to lengthy works as he got older, remarking, “I am over sixty now, and short poems require too much effort.” The essence of writing, these individuals say, is not putting words on the page but learning to recognize and ___(B)___ the unnecessary ones.

* manuscript 원고

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